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Restore en mode RAC

```
alter pluggable database OEM2 close immediate instances=all;


run {
set until time "to_date('04/12/2023 09:00:00', 'dd/mm/yyyy hh24:mi:ss')";
restore pluggable database OEM2;
recover pluggable database OEM2;
alter pluggable database OEM2 open resetlogs; <= don't apply archivelogs
}

alter pluggable database OEM2 open instances=all;
```

Process sessions

```
select 'alter system kill session '''|| sid || ','||serial#||',@'||inst_id||''' ;', s.*
from gv$session s
where sql_id='8xdrs3uww5c0p'
and plsql_entry_object_id = 71000
and sql_exec_start < sysdate - 100/24/60/60
;
```

Dupliquer database

```
cd $ORACLE_HOME/dbs
. oraenv
echo "DB_NAME=PDBIO_R2" > initPDBIO_R2.ora
export ORACLE_SID=PDBIO_R2
sqlplus / as sysdba

startup nomount pfile='initPDBIO_R2.ora' ;

export NLS_DATE_FORMAT="DD-MON-YYYY.HH24:MI:SS"
export NLS_LANG=AMERICAN.WE8ISO8859P1
rman auxiliary / log=/home/oracle/test-restore_PDBIO.log

run
{
SET  UNTIL TIME "to_date('30/10/2023 07:00:00','dd/mm/yyyy hh24:mi:ss')";
SET ARCHIVELOG DESTINATION TO '/u01/app/oradata/restore';
DUPLICATE DATABASE TO PDBIO_R2 BACKUP LOCATION '/BACKUP-HXL01/PDBIO/' SPFILE SET CLUSTER_DATABASE='FALSE' NOFILENAMECHECK  ;
switch datafile all;
switch tempfile all;
}
```

```
select NAME,OPEN_MODE  from v$database;
show pdbs ;
shutdown abort ;
startup mount exclusive restrict ;
drop database ;
```

Listener

Forcer prise en compte rapide des services BDD

```
sqlplus / as sysdba
alter system register ;
```

ORA-xxx

- ORA-01033 : check password primary ⇔ standby
- ORA-16136 : checker la FRA
- ORA-16136 : ORA-46372: audit file '/u01/app/odaorabase/oracle/audit/PABIO2 : mv répertoire en .old ou rm
- Checks sémaphores : sysresv

Divers checks

```
select * from v$restore_point;

select database_role from v$database ;

SELECT LOG_MODE FROM SYS.V$DATABASE;

set line 200
col dest_name format a45
select NAME,DATABASE_ROLE,OPEN_MODE,PROTECTION_MODE,PROTECTION_LEVEL, CURRENT_SCN,FLASHBACK_ON,FORCE_LOGGING from v$database;

select
"Reserved_Space(GB)", "Reserved_Space(GB)" - "Free_Space(GB)" "Used_Space(GB)",
"Free_Space(GB)"
from(
select
(select sum(bytes/(1014*1024*1024)) from dba_data_files) "Reserved_Space(GB)",
(select sum(bytes/(1024*1024*1024)) from dba_free_space) "Free_Space(GB)"
from dual
);

select name
,      round(space_limit / 1024 / 1024) size_mb
,      round(space_used  / 1024 / 1024) used_mb
,      decode(nvl(space_used,0),0,0,round((space_used/space_limit) * 100)) pct_used
from v$recovery_file_dest
order by name ;
```

ORA-12514

```
SQL> show parameter service ;

NAME                                 TYPE
------------------------------------ -------------------------------
VALUE
------------------------------
service_names                        string
PLNAVAMP_1DC2.fr.orpea.net
```

```
SQL> show parameter domain ;

NAME                                 TYPE
------------------------------------ -------------------------------
VALUE
------------------------------
db_domain                            string
fr.orpea.net
```

```
SQL> alter system reset db_domain ;

System altered.
```

```
SQL> alter system reset db_domain scope = spfile SID='*' ;
alter system reset db_domain scope = spfile SID='*'
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-32010: cannot find entry to delete in SPFILE
```

ASM

- Check liste datafiles ;

```
SQL> select NAME from v$datafile ;

NAME
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
+ADATA/antarp/system-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/sysaux-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/undotbs1-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/users-antarp-01.dbf
```

```
+ADATA/antarp/antares_data-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/antares_indx-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/undotbs2-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/cpsure-antarp-01.dbf
+ADATA/antarp/antares_data-antarp-02.dbf
```

Archivelogs

- Voir logs

```
select to_char(timestamp,'DD-MON-YYYY HH24:MI:SS') "timestamp",MESSAGE,SEVERITY from v$dataguard_status
where SEVERITY <>'Control';

select to_char(timestamp,'DD-MON-YYYY HH24:MI:SS') "timestamp",MESSAGE,SEVERITY from v$dataguard_status ;
```

- Check réception archivelogs (à lancer sur standby) :

```
select
 to_char(max(next_time), 'DD-MON-YY:HH24:MI:SS') v_Last_Received
 from v$archived_log
 where sequence# = (select max(sequence#) from v$archived_log);
```

- Checker config

```
set linesize 500 pages 0
col value for a120
col name for a25
select name, value
from v$parameter
where name in ('db_name','db_unique_name','log_archive_config', 'log_archive_dest_1','log_archive_dest_2','log_archive_dest_3','log_archive_dest_4',
'log_archive_dest_state_1','log_archive_dest_state_2','log_archive_dest_state_3', 'log_archive_dest_state_4','remote_login_passwordfile',
 'log_archive_format','log_archive_max_processes','fal_server','fal_client',
 'standby_file_management');
/
```

```
SQL> ARCHIVE LOG LIST ;
Database log mode              Archive Mode
Automatic archival             Enabled
Archive destination            USE_DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST
Oldest online log sequence     41817
Next log sequence to archive   41819
Current log sequence           41819

SQL>  SHOW PARAMETER DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST ;
db_recovery_file_dest                string                         +FPFRA
db_recovery_file_dest_size           big integer                    152G
```

```
SQL> select dest_name,status,destination from V$ARCHIVE_DEST;
LOG_ARCHIVE_DEST_1                                                                                                                                  VALID
USE_DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST
```

- Modif config

```
alter system set fal_server='frantarp_1dc2' scope=both;
ALTER SYSTEM SET LOG_ARCHIVE_DEST_STATE_3 = DEFER SCOPE=BOTH;
alter system reset log_archive_dest_2 sid='*';
alter system set log_archive_config='DG_CONFIG=(FRANTARP_1DC1,FRANTARP_1DC2)' scope=both;
alter system set LOG_ARCHIVE_DEST_2='SERVICE=frantarp_1dc2 SYNC NOAFFIRM VALID_FOR=(ONLINE_LOGFILES,PRIMARY_ROLE) DB_UNIQUE_NAME=frantarp_1dc2' scope=both sid='*';
ALTER SYSTEM SET log_archive_dest_3 = '';
```

Recovery point

```
ALTER DATABASE FLASHBACK ON;
create restore point BEFORE_MIG GUARANTEE FLASHBACK DATABASE;
```

```
select * from v$restore_point;
```

```
RMAN>  LIST RESTORE POINT ALL;

using target database control file instead of recovery catalog
SCN              RSP Time  Type       Time      Name
---------------- --------- ---------- --------- ----
```

```
1099414692                GUARANTEED 06-APR-23 BEFORE_SWITCH
```

Pending sessions

```
set pagesize 999;
set feedback off;
set wrap on;

column local_tran_id format a22 heading 'Local Txn Id'
column global_tran_id format a50 heading 'Global Txn Id'
column state format a16 heading 'State'
column mixed format a5 heading 'Mixed'
column advice format a5 heading 'Advice'


select local_tran_id,
 global_tran_id,
 state,mixed,advice
from
 dba_2pc_pending
order
 by local_tran_id;
```

```
-- To Force Rollback
SQL> ROLLBACK FORCE  '96.22.163456'
-- To Force Commit
SQL> COMMIT FORCE  '96.22.163456'
```

→ forced rollback status ;

```
Execute DBMS_TRANSACTION.PURGE_LOST_DB_ENTRY (‘LOCAL TRANSACTION ID’);
```

https://revanth935.wordpress.com/2013/04/19/roll-back-pending-transactions-ora-02075/
https://oraclefiles.com/2019/03/04/resolving-in-doubt-transactions/
http://www.dba-oracle.com/t_two_phase_commit_2pc.htm

Check last connections

```
select to_timestamp(to_char(logon_Time, 'YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'), 'YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'), machine from gv$session  where type = 'USER' order by logon_time desc;
```

Unlock users

```
column column_name format a30
set linesize 300
SELECT username,
       account_status
  FROM dba_users WHERE ACCOUNT_STATUS like '%LOCKED%' ;
```

```
ALTER USER HEXALIS_DECISION identified by <password> account unlock ;
```

```
ALTER USER HEXALIS_DECISION account unlock ;
```

Drop user connecté

```
SYS@TBBIO1> startup ;
ORACLE instance started.

Total System Global Area 8589931880 bytes
Fixed Size                 13874536 bytes
Variable Size            5905580032 bytes
Database Buffers         2583691264 bytes
Redo Buffers               86786048 bytes
Database mounted.
Database opened.
SYS@TBBIO1>  SHOW PDBS;

    CON_ID CON_NAME                       OPEN MODE  RESTRICTED
---------- ------------------------------ ---------- ----------
```

```
         2 PDB$SEED                       READ ONLY  NO
         3 TFRHNO01                       READ WRITE NO
         4 TFRHNO01Q                      READ WRITE NO
         5 TFRMPY01                       READ WRITE NO
SYS@TBBIO1> ALTER SESSION set container=TFRMPY01;

SYS@TBBIO1> show pdbs ;

    CON_ID CON_NAME                       OPEN MODE  RESTRICTED
---------- ------------------------------ ---------- ----------
         5 TFRMPY01                       MOUNTED
SYS@TBBIO1> alter pluggable database TFRMPY01 open restricted;

Pluggable database altered.

SYS@TBBIO1> show pdbs ;

    CON_ID CON_NAME                       OPEN MODE  RESTRICTED
---------- ------------------------------ ---------- ----------
         5 TFRMPY01                       READ WRITE YES
SYS@TBBIO1> ALTER SESSION set container=TFRMPY01;

Session altered.

SYS@TBBIO1> DROP USER FRMPY01 CASCADE ;
```

Taille database

```
select
"Reserved_Space(GB)", "Reserved_Space(GB)" - "Free_Space(GB)" "Used_Space(GB)",
"Free_Space(GB)"
from(
select
(select sum(bytes/(1014*1024*1024)) from dba_data_files) "Reserved_Space(GB)",
(select sum(bytes/(1024*1024*1024)) from dba_free_space) "Free_Space(GB)"
from dual
);
```

```
select sum (bytes)/1024/1024/1024 size_GB  from dba_segments ;
```

```
WITH
 TS_ALLOC as
 (
select TABLESPACE_NAME TS, round(sum(bytes/1024/1024/1024)) ALLOC
 from cdb_data_files
 group by TABLESPACE_NAME
 union
 select TABLESPACE_NAME TS, round(sum(bytes/1024/1024/1024)) ALLOC
 from cdb_temp_files
  group by TABLESPACE_NAME
  ),
  TS_USED as
 (
  select TABLESPACE_NAME TS, round(sum(bytes/1024/1024/1024)) FREE
  from cdb_free_space
 group by TABLESPACE_NAME
  )
  select sum(ALLOC) "ALLOC (G)", sum(FREE) "FREE (G)", sum(ALLOC) - sum(FREE) "USED (G)"
 from TS_ALLOC a LEFT OUTER JOIN TS_USED u on a.TS=u.TS ;
```

Sessions

```
set echo on time on timing on lines 200 pages 1000
col username format a30
col machine format a30
col service_name format a30
col logon_time format a20
select
        username
--      , machine
        , inst_id
        , service_name
```

```
        , status
      , to_char(logon_time,'YYYY/MM/DD HH24:MI') logon_time
        , count(1) sessions_cnt
from
        gv$session
where
        1=1
        and type='USER'
        and service_name not like 'SYS%'
        and username not like 'SYS%'
        and username not like 'PUBLIC'
group by
        username
--        , machine
        , inst_id
        , service_name
        , status
      , to_char(logon_time,'YYYY/MM/DD HH24:MI')
order by
        sessions_cnt desc;
```

```
select sid,serial# from v$session where username = 'FRMPY01' ;
select 'alter system kill session ''' || sid || ',' || serial# || ''' immediate;' from gv$session where username ='FRMPY01';
```

- RAC

```
select sid,serial#,inst_id from gv$session where username = 'FRMPY01' ;
select 'alter system kill session '''||sid||','||serial#||',@'||inst_id||''' immediate;' as script from gv$session where username='FRMPY01' ;
```

FRA

```
SYS@TEBIO1> show parameter recovery

NAME                                 TYPE
------------------------------------ -------------------------------
VALUE
------------------------------
db_recovery_file_dest                string
+RECO
db_recovery_file_dest_size           big integer
200G
recovery_parallelism                 integer
0
remote_recovery_file_dest            string
```

```
ALTER SYSTEM SET DB_RECOVERY_FILE_DEST_SIZE=400g SCOPE=BOTH ;
```

```
select name
,      round(space_limit / 1024 / 1024) size_mb
,      round(space_used  / 1024 / 1024) used_mb
,      decode(nvl(space_used,0),0,0,round((space_used/space_limit) * 100)) pct_used
from v$recovery_file_dest
order by name ;
```

Copie password ASM

```
orapwd file=orapwt21cbio password=Dedalus1 ignorecase=n format=12 force=Y
asmcmd pwcopy --dbuniquename T21CBIO /u01/app/odaorahome/oracle/product/19.0.0.0/dbhome_5/dbs/orapwt21cbio +DATA/T21CBIO/orapwt21cbio
```

```
srvctl modify database –d ORCL –pwfile +DATA/DRORCL/PASSWORD/pwdorcl
```

Tempfile

```
SYS@PDBIO1> select name from v$tempfile;

NAME
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
+DATA/P21DBIO/TEMPFILE/temp.1823.1125772463
+DATA/P21DBIO/CB949F6CD1D60A81E0533E60180A9ACE/TEMPFILE/temp.1824.1125772463
+DATA/P21DBIO/CB94C1145D745969E0533E60180A9064/TEMPFILE/temp.1826.1125772465
```

```
+DATA/P21DBIO/CCE2ECA49E5F05B5E0533E60180A5B40/TEMPFILE/temp.1825.1125772465
+DATA/P21DBIO/D58B172F55E0EB56E0533E60180A7510/TEMPFILE/temp.1852.1131484295
```

Change ORACLE_HOME

```
oda1db0host# srvctl stop database -db P21CPAT
oda1db0host# srvctl modify database -d P21CPAT -oraclehome "/u01/app/odaorahome/oracle/product/19.0.0.0/dbhome_5"
oda1db0host# srvctl start database -db P21CPAT
```

Datapatch

```
oda2db0host# . oraenv
oda2db0host# cd $ORACLE_HOME && ./OPatch/datapatch -db PHBIO1 -verbose
```

Recompile invalid objects

```
@$ORACLE_HOME/rdbms/admin/utlrp.sql
```

PDBs

- show

```
SQL> show pdbs

    CON_ID CON_NAME                       OPEN MODE  RESTRICTED
---------- ------------------------------ ---------- ----------
         2 PDB$SEED                       READ ONLY  YES
         3 PFRCHA02                       READ WRITE NO
         4 PFRCHA02Q                      READ WRITE NO
         5 PFRNPC01                       READ WRITE NO
SQL>
```

- change mode

```
SQL>  alter pluggable database pdb$seed  open read only  ;

Warning: PDB altered with errors.
```

- cd to PDB

```
ALTER SESSION SET CONTAINER=PFRNPC01;
```

- Restricted

Check si datapatch OK

```
SQL> show pdbs

    CON_ID CON_NAME                       OPEN MODE  RESTRICTED
---------- ------------------------------ ---------- ----------
         2 PDB$SEED                       READ ONLY  NO
         3 PHRQ_OEM                       READ WRITE NO
         4 PHQR_OEM1                      READ WRITE YES
         5 PHQR_OAS1                      READ WRITE YES
SQL> alter pluggable database PHQR_OEM1 open force ;

Pluggable database altered.

SQL> show pdbs ,

    CON_ID CON_NAME                       OPEN MODE  RESTRICTED
---------- ------------------------------ ---------- ----------
         2 PDB$SEED                       READ ONLY  NO
         3 PHRQ_OEM                       READ WRITE NO
         4 PHQR_OEM1                      READ WRITE NO
         5 PHQR_OAS1                      READ WRITE YES

SQL> alter pluggable database PHQR_OAS1 open force ;
```

```
SQL> alter session set container=PHQR_OEM1 ;

Session altered.

SQL> alter system disable restricted session;
```

Dataguard

- Switch manuel

```
## Check if possible and Convert Primary to Physical Standby

srvctl stop instance -d FRTLPM_PRM -i TLMP2
sqlplus / as sysdba
SELECT SWITCHOVER_STATUS FROM V$DATABASE;    (must be TO_STANDBY)
ALTER DATABASE COMMIT TO SWITCHOVER TO STANDBY WITH SESSION SHUTDOWN;

## Check if possible and Convert the Standby to Primary

sqlplus / as sysdba
SELECT SWITCHOVER_STATUS FROM V$DATABASE;    (must be TO_PRIMARY)
ALTER DATABASE COMMIT TO SWITCHOVER TO PRIMARY WITH SESSION SHUTDOWN;

## Deactivate all STANDBY Database and Open Primary

alter system set log_archive_dest_state_2=defer scope=both ;
alter system set log_archive_dest_state_3=defer scope=both ;
alter system set log_archive_dest_state_4=defer scope=both ;
alter database open ;

# Restart old PRIMARY and Start Standby Mode

startup mount
ALTER DATABASE RECOVER MANAGED STANDBY DATABASE USING CURRENT LOGFILE DISCONNECT;

# Modify CLUSTER Configuration

srvctl modify database -d FRTLMP_1DC1 -r PRIMARY -s OPEN
```

- Switch semi-manuel

```
kill du switchover ;
stop de la base ;
srvctl stop database -db FRINTEGP_PRM
restart des bases de l'autre côté

srvctl modify database -db frintegp_1dc1 -role PRIMARY -startoption OPEN
stop /start

startup mount de l'ancienne primary
check tnsping
remove configuration ;

CREATE CONFIGURATION drintegp AS PRIMARY DATABASE IS frintegp_1dc1 CONNECT IDENTIFIER IS frintegp_1dc1;
ADD DATABASE frintegp_1dc2 AS CONNECT IDENTIFIER IS frintegp_1dc2;
ENABLE CONFIGURATION;
```

- Logs du broker : drc* file
- Check de la conf du broker

```
SQL> show parameter broker ;

NAME                                 TYPE
------------------------------------ ------------------------------
VALUE
------------------------------
connection_brokers                   string
((TYPE=DEDICATED)(BROKERS=1)),
 ((TYPE=EMON)(BROKERS=1))
dg_broker_config_file1               string
+FPDAT/FRSIRHAP_1DC2/dg_config
-sirhap-01.dbf
dg_broker_config_file2               string
+FPDAT/FRSIRHAP_1DC2/dg_config
```

```
-sirhap-02.dbf

NAME                                 TYPE
------------------------------------ --------------------------------
VALUE
--------------------------------
dg_broker_start                      boolean
TRUE
use_dedicated_broker                 boolean
FALSE
```

- Restart du broker

```
SQL> alter system set dg_broker_start=FALSE scope=BOTH SID='*' ;
SQL> alter system set dg_broker_start=TRUE scope=BOTH SID='*' ;
```

- Switchover

```
dgmgrl sys@P72HBIO
show configuration
validate database <STANDBY>
show database <STANDBY>
show database verbose <STANDBY>
```

- Recréer config

```
remove configuration ;
CREATE CONFIGURATION my_dg_config AS PRIMARY DATABASE IS db11g CONNECT IDENTIFIER IS db11g;
ADD DATABASE db11g_stby AS CONNECT IDENTIFIER IS db11g_stby;
ENABLE CONFIGURATION;
```

- Check lag

```
col NAME format a10
select NAME,TIME,UNIT,COUNT,LAST_TIME_UPDATED from V$STANDBY_EVENT_HISTOGRAM
where name like '%lag' and count >0 order by LAST_TIME_UPDATED;
```

```
select name, value, time_computed, datum_time from v$dataguard_stats where name='%lag';
```

```
Primary

SQL> select scn_to_timestamp(current_scn) from v$database;

select sysdate,database_mode,recovery_mode, gap_status
 from v$archive_dest_status
 where type='PHYSICAL'
 and gap_status !='NO GAP';

 select *
 from v$dataguard_status
 where severity in ('Error','Fatal')
 and timestamp > (sysdate -1);

 select sysdate,status,error
 from gv$archive_dest_status
 where type='PHYSICAL'
 and status!='VALID'
 or error is not null;


 Standby


 col name format a45
 select name,value,time_computed,datum_time
 from v$dataguard_stats
 where name='transport lag'
 and value > '+00 00:01:00';

 col name format a45
 select name,value,time_computed,datum_time
 from v$dataguard_stats
 where name='apply lag'
 and value > '+00 00:01:00';

 select max(timestamp)
     from gv$recovery_progress group by inst_id;
```

```
set line 500 pages 9999
col severity form a40
col message form a131
select SEVERITY,to_char(timestamp,'DD-MON-YYYY HH24:MI:SS') "timestamp",MESSAGE from v$dataguard_status;
select  distinct error from v$archive_dest;
```

- Check réception archives logs

```
select to_char(timestamp,'DD-MON-YYYY HH24:MI:SS') "timestamp",MESSAGE,SEVERITY from v$dataguard_status
where SEVERITY <>'Control';
```

```
select
 to_char(max(next_time), 'DD-MON-YY:HH24:MI:SS') v_Last_Received
 from v$archived_log
 where sequence# = (select max(sequence#) from v$archived_log);
```

https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/oracle-database/19/haovw/monitor-oracle-data-guard-configuration.html#GUID-51E71BB5-EE63-434A-976B-AE89C807A405
http://www.datadisk.co.uk/html_docs/oracle_dg/cheatsheet.htm

Voir ce qu'il se passe

```
set head off pages 0 lines 120
select  p.spid,s.sid, s.serial#, substr(s.username,1,10)||','||process,
s.program,s.module,s.status, osuser ,
buffer_gets, disk_reads, executions,users_executing, first_load_time,'**',s.wait_class
,a.rows_processed,  a.sql_id,  sql_text -- sql_fulltext
from v$process p, v$session s,  v$sqlarea a
where a.address=s.sql_address
and p.addr=s.paddr
and users_executing > 0
and s.status='ACTIVE'
/
```

Mettre le résultat d'une requête sql dans une variable

```
vMaxSeqApply=`sqlplus -s "/ as sysdba" <<EOF
set head off
set PAGES 0
set FEED off
select substr(max(sequence#),0) from v\\$archived_log where applied='YES' and DEST_ID=2 group by THREAD#;
exit
EOF
`
```

From:
https://unix.ndlp.info/ - **Where there is a shell, there is a way**

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Last update: **2023/12/04 15:13**